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**The role of grammar in speaking on**

**English, where he is not a native language**

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**Abstract**

The study discusses the essential role of grammar in the context of speaking English for speakers of non-English languages. The importance of the correct use of grammatical structures in communication in English is considered, emphasizing that incorrect grammar can lead to misunderstanding and unreliable transmission of information. The psychological impact of grammar errors on the speaker's confidence and the quality of communication is investigated. Teaching methods and practices that contribute to improving grammatical skills are also considered. The work emphasizes the importance of the cultural aspect and the variability of grammar for successful intercultural communication in English.

**Key words:** English language, grammar, resources, speaking, misunderstanding.

The influence of grammar on the understanding and transmission of information

Grammar, as a fundamental element of language, is an integral part of our ability to communicate and express our thoughts. In this article, we investigate the influence of grammar on the process of understanding and transmitting information when communicating in English, especially in situations where English is not the native language of the speaker.

Grammar as a language structure

Before diving into the discussion of the influence of grammar on communication, it is important to understand that grammar is a system of rules that determine how words and phrases are combined and how they form semantic constructions within the framework of the language. Grammar covers many aspects, including word order, verb form, declension and conjugation rules, as well as the use of tenses and articles.

Grammar and Comprehension

To use grammatical constructions correctly means to create clarity and accuracy in your statements. An error in grammar can lead to misunderstanding or even to a change in the meaning of a phrase. Let's look at several ways in which grammar affects understanding in English conversation:

1. The correctness of the times

In English, time plays an important role, and its correct use significantly affects understanding. For example, the difference between "I visited the museum" and "I visit the museum" can be huge. Failure to observe the correct time can lead to misunderstandings.

2. Rules of word order

In English, word order plays an important role. For example, the question "Do you speak English?" (Do you speak English?) has a completely different meaning than the statement "Do you speak English?" (You speak English?). The rules of word order determine which question is asked and what the emphasis is on.

3. Use of articles

The use of articles (the, a, an) is also of great importance. For example, the difference between "I saw a cat" (I saw a cat) and "I saw a cat" (I saw the cat) may be that in the first case we are talking about some random cat, and in the second - about a specific cat that was talked about earlier.

Grammar and information transfer

Grammar also plays a crucial role in how we communicate information to others. Despite the fact that we can understand the general meaning of a phrase with grammatical errors, these errors can impair the clarity and accuracy of our statements. Let's look at how grammar affects the transmission of information:

1. Effective communication

The correct use of grammar helps us to express our thoughts more clearly and easily. When we use correct grammatical constructions, our phrases become easier to understand, and it is easier for the interlocutors to follow our thought.

2. Professional communication

In business and academia, the correct use of grammar is of great importance. Grammar mistakes can create a negative impression of your professional competence and can be an obstacle to successful communication.

3. Avoiding misunderstandings

Mistakes in grammar can lead to misunderstandings. When you send or receive an important message, even a small mistake can lead to misunderstanding and undesirable consequences.

4. Expressing accurate thoughts

Grammar allows us to express our thoughts accurately and clearly. For example, using the correct tenses and modal verbs can clarify our intention or attitude to what has been said.

**Method**

Methods and the role of grammar when speaking in English, which is not a native language, play an important role in facilitating communication and increasing the level of confidence of the speaker. Here are some methods and practical tips:

1. Learning the Basics: Start by learning the basics of English grammar. Understanding the basic rules of tenses, word order, and sentence structure is the foundation for successful communication.

2. Practice: Constant practice is important. Participation in speaking clubs, communication with native speakers, written and oral practice will help improve grammatical skills.

3. Self-study: Take advantage of available language resources such as textbooks, online courses, applications and grammar reference books.

4. Correction of errors: Pay attention to your grammatical errors. When you make a mistake, try to understand what it is and learn the correct usage.

5. Comparison with your native language: Compare the grammatical structures of English with your native language. This can help identify differences and avoid common mistakes.

6. Contact a teacher or mentor: Professional teachers and mentors can help you improve your grammar and provide feedback.

7. Create grammar notes: Write down rules and examples of important grammatical constructions. This will help you remember and apply them in conversation.

8. Reading and Listening: Reading books and listening to audiobooks in English allow you to get acquainted with the correct grammar in context.

9. Practice in real situations: Try to apply the learned grammar skills in everyday situations and communication with native speakers.

10. Avoid machine translation: Translators and online translators can sometimes be misleading in terms of grammar. It is better to consult with native speakers or specialists.

11. Study manuals and online courses: Use textbooks, online courses and applications designed to study grammar. They often provide exercises and tests for practice.

12. Maintain motivation: Try to keep motivated and self-confident. Don't be afraid to make mistakes, as they are part of the learning process.

13. Repetition and consolidation: Regularly repeat and consolidate the learned grammar rules and exercises.

14. Listening and listening: Listening to audiobooks, podcasts and watching movies in English helps you get used to English speech and the correct stress in words.

15. Using Language Apps: There are many apps and online resources that provide tasks and exercises to train grammatical skills.

16. Correction of reviews and texts: Ask native speakers or experienced English speakers to check and correct your texts and statements.

17. Conclusion to the language environment: If possible, surround yourself with an English-speaking environment where you will be forced to use English in everyday life.

18. Setting Goals: Identify specific goals to improve grammar skills, such as doing a certain amount of exercises per week or participating in conversation clubs.

Learning and improving grammar requires patience and perseverance. With the use of these methods and regular practice, you will be able to significantly improve your grammatical skills and confidence in communicating in English, even if it is not your native language.

**Conclusion**

The role of grammar in speaking English, especially when it is not native, is unrealistic to underestimate. Grammar serves as a foundation for successful communication and effective communication in English. This structure of language defines the rules according to which we construct sentences and express our thoughts. Mistakes in grammar can lead to misunderstandings, unreliable transmission of information and even unwanted misunderstandings. They can also affect the speaker's confidence level and his ability to communicate effectively in English. Grammar learning, practice and self-study play a significant role in improving grammatical skills. Academic methods may also be suitable, especially for those who are faced with the use of English in an academic environment. In the final consequence, grammar is not just a set of rules; it serves as a tool that allows us to express our thoughts and ideas concretely and clearly in English. Regardless of whether English is your native language or not, knowing how to use grammatical skills correctly enriches your communication and opens up new opportunities in intercultural communication and learning.

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